## Libraries and Bookmarkets in Lebanon in Times of Crisis – Current Struggles and Future Perspectives

Hans-Peter Pökel

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### **Library Data**

- Founded in 1961 by the German Oriental Society (DMG)
- Ca. 140.000 physical volumes in 9 stack rooms
- 60% of the OIBs library collection is in Arabic
- Ca. 2000 journal titles
- Around 160 running journal titles

- Since 2012 funded by the Max Weber Foundation
- Following increasingly an e-first policy in the library with
- National licences
- Ebook and journal packages
- Open Access

# Lebanon protests: How WhatsApp tax anger revealed a much deeper crisis

3 7 November 2019







# Challenges of the OIB Library during the Corona pandemic

#### MIDDLE EAST

Lebanon: Coronavirus lockdown weighs heavy on a country in crisis

Coronavirus, economic crisis and an unresolved explosion: The situation in Lebanon is tense and a new lockdown is only making things worse for a people already suffering trauma and economic devastation.











- Heavy lockdowns during the corona pandemic with a complete home office
- Difficulties in book deliveries from abroad
- Increasing electricity problems with heavy implications on the library book holdings

### Beirut briefly after the blast on August 4, 2020





### Beirut after the blast



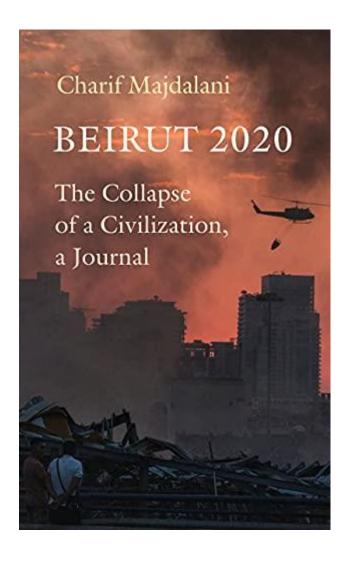








#### Lebanon's Crisis in Literature



#### Isabelle ADJANI . Fanny ARDANT

Tahar BEN JELLOUN de l'Académie Goncourt • Bernie BONVOISIN
Sarah BRIAND • Renaud CAPUÇON • Patrick CHAUVEL
Louis CHEDID • Boris CYRULNIK • Sophie FONTANEL
Laurent GAUDÉ • Marie-Agnès GILLOT

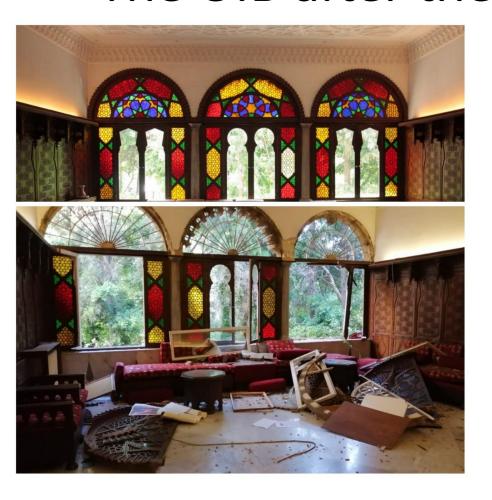
## Pour l'amour de Beyrouth



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Vénus KHOURY-GHATA • Dany LAFERRIÈRE de l'Académie française
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### The OIB after the blast







## Renovation Works from Oct 2020 till March 2021





## Book Stores and distributors in times of crisis in Lebanon

#### Once Lebanon's center of glamour, Hamra Street goes dark

By BASSEM MROUE February 13, 2022



The Way In book shop, once an oasis of quiet in a street full of chaos, closes its doors after 51 years

L'Orient Today / By Farah-Silvana Kanaan, 01 March 2022 20:11, updated on 20:12

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## Impacts of the Financial Crisis on the Press Closure of the Daily Star

Daily Star: Lebanon's crisis forces oldest English newspaper to close

3 November 2021





## Lebanon's Daily Star paper should not have ended with a whimper

Staff at the esteemed publication endured years of on-again, off-again salary payments







#### **Aaliya's Books Closes Amid Beirut's Economic and Political Crisis**

In News by Olivia Snaije / September 2, 2021











#### Reading in times of crisis: Lebanon's bookstores and bibliophiles battle through the storm

L'Orient Today / By Tala Ramadan, 10 January 2022 19:32

Aaliya's Books, a much-loved Beirut bookstore named for 🚹 a Rabih Alameddine novel, has lost the battle to stay open



15:33

viola

14:50 ELE( publ

14:03 **EMP** 

# The first Book Fair 2022 after three years break

#### The Arab Weekly

#### The scandal of the Beirut Book Fair

The purpose of the new backward assault was to announce the birth of Iranian Lebanon.

Tuesday 15/03/2022





#### New life in libraries in Lebanon

#### Public libraries get new lease of life in Lebanon

Public libraries offer people "breathing room," but they are beset by challenges.

Thursday 24/02/2022



## Lebanon's national library given new lease of life after Beirut port explosion



#### OIB's main distributors in Lebanon

- Dar Nassif
- Dar Saqi
- Librairie Le Point
- Dar al-Ulum
- Furat
- Sulayman's Bookshop
- Private book sellers

## Acquisition development

2020	Copy- Data	mini- record	Arabic	other	E-books		Media	Arabic	Others	standing orders / cont'	Gifts & Exchange	vols	copy- Data	mini- record
January	7	21	20	34	0	DVD	CD	240			8		90	10
February	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	87			9	108	30	44
March	21	2	26	15	0						3			
April	4	23	8	101	5									
May	26	34	33	136	22									
June	43	17	60	65	32						21			
July	9	1	9	35	53				6					
August	23	9	25	41	55									
September	8	10	9	25	33						6			
October	7	2	5	69	164		1	4	29	18			13	2
November	120	22	141	35	10					15	1			
December	30	10	47	45	3						7			
TOTAL	298	151	383	604	377	3	2	331	35	33	55	108	120	54
TOTAL								1.82	3					

2021	Copy- Data	mini- record	Arabic	other	new Journals	E- journals	E-books	Arabic	Others	standing orders / cont'	Gifts & Exchange	Media	copy-Data	mini-record	vols
January	1	1	24	44			15								
February	2	8	2	119			50								
March	7	8	1	38	3		2		8		16		7	1	
April	1	1		44		5	15	25	1	8	2		8	1	
May	3	2	7	45			1	9	19		8		4	2	
June		5	5	25			4	61	12		7		26	30	
July	8	2	16	17			5		7		26		2		
August	7	4		52		1	24	34	11		5		14	2	
September	1	1	5	43			70	9					4	3	
October	4	2		65			66	82	22		27		32	30	
November	3	1		19			4								
December			33	89			6	1	32				5	2	
	Copy- Data	mini- record	Arabic	other	new Journals	E- journals	E-books	Arabic	Others	standing orders / cont'	Gifts & Exchange	Media	copy-Data	mini-record	vols
	37	35	93	600	3	6	262	221	112	8	91	0	102	71	0
			1.396												
Average reached per year			116,3												

2022	Arabic	other	new Journals	E- journals	E-books	Articles	Copy- Data	mini- record	Arabic	Others	standing orders / cont'	Gifts & Exchange	Media	adding local data	copy-Data	mini-record	vols
January	13	20			1	1											
February	61	11	3	1	9		37	9				6			85	12	
March	9	15			124			2	12	48		6		128	42	20	
April	5	15			85				6	27		3		94	13	11	
May					7							3		5			
June																	
July																	
August																	
September																	
October																	
November																	
December																	
	Arabic	other	new Journals		E-books		Copy- Data	mini- record	Arabic	Others	standing orders / cont'	Gifts & Exchange				mini-record	vols
	88	61	3	1	226	1	37	11	18	75	0	18	0		140	43	0
										539							
Average reached per year										44,9							

# Thank you for your attention!